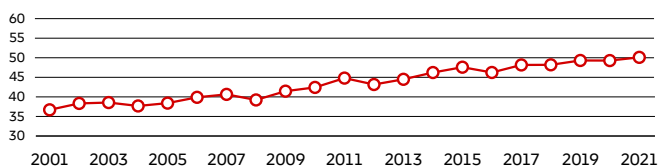


COLOMBIA

KEY SCORES AND TRENDS

	Rank			Score		
	2021	2019	Change	2021	2019	Change
Overall	72/171	75/171	+3	50/100	49/100	+1
Depth	132/171	134/171	+2	20/50	19/50	+1
Breadth	46/171	47/171	+1	30/50	30/50	0
Trade Pillar	101/171	106/171	+5	48/100	45/100	+3
Capital Pillar	43/67	48/67	+5	56/100	53/100	+3
Information Pillar	48/159	48/159	0	65/100	64/100	+1
People Pillar	96/110	88/110	-8	27/100	36/100	-9

CONNECTEDNESS SCORE TREND



DEPTH (International flows relative to total activity)

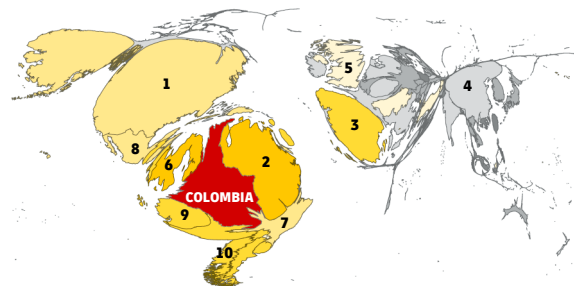
	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	156/171		—	
Merchandise Trade (% of GDP)	132/171	144/171	13%	19%
Services Trade (% of GDP)	126/171	143/171	2.4%	4.5%
Capital	54/99		—	
FDI Stock (% of GDP)	50/161	55/171	22%	70%
FDI Flows (% of GFCF)	41/160	53/170	5.8%	16%
Portfolio Equity Stock (% of Mkt Cap)	47/97	78/93	36%	2.2%
Portfolio Equity Flows (% of Mkt Cap)	47/93	80/93	2.6%	-1.3%
Information	71/167		—	
Internet Bandwidth (Bits per Second per Internet User)	87/171		c	
International Phone Calls (Minutes per Capita)	53/170		c	
Scientific Research Collaboration (per Million Population)	83/148		131	
Printed Publications Trade (USD per Capita)	82/162	119/162	\$0.75	\$1.40
People	99/117		—	
Tourists (Dep./Arr. per Capita)	70/91	114/153	0.03	0.02
International Students (% of Tertiary Education Enrollment)	107/138	113/116	2.2%	0.21%
Migrants (% of Population)	88/170	90/171	5.9%	3.7%

CONTEXT

Structural Characteristics			General Environment			Globalization Enablers		
	Rank	Level		Rank	Level		Rank	Level
GDP per Capita	87/171	\$6,156	Global Peace Index	135/146	2.7	Tariffs (Weighted Mean Applied)	70/167	2.4%
Population	28/171	51.52m	Global Competitiveness Index	57/136	63	Logistics Performance	58/151	2.9
Proximity to Markets	135/171	7.0	Shipping Connectivity	31/138	49	Capital Account Openness	89/163	0.4
Linguistic Commonality	91/171	4.7%	Economic Growth (3 year average)	48/171	2.2%	Trade Agreements % of GDP	10/171	67%
Landlocked/Island	No		Income Inequality (Gini Coefficient)	146/151	0.54	Trade Facilitation Indicators	50/154	1.5

ROOTED MAP

COLOMBIA'S GLOBAL CONNECTIONS



Top 10 Countries Ranked by Their Shares of Colombia's International Flows (Country Sizes on Map)

1. United States (35%)	6. Panama (3%)
2. Venezuela (11%)	7. Brazil (3%)
3. Spain (7%)	8. Mexico (3%)
4. China (5%)	9. Ecuador (3%)
5. United Kingdom (4%)	10. Chile (2%)

Map Colors: Colombia's share of other countries' international flows

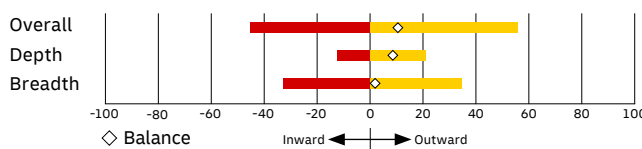


Questions? Please refer to page 112 for an explanation of how to read this map.

BREADTH (Distribution of international flows across countries)

	Rank		Level	
	Outward	Inward	Outward	Inward
Trade	38/171		—	
Merchandise Trade	41/168	39/171	53%	58%
Capital	38/72		—	
FDI Stock	29/158	34/156	39%	50%
FDI Flows	38/69	35/91	30%	43%
Portfolio Equity Stock	47/72	—	46%	—
Information	28/161		—	
International Phone Calls	.		.	
Scientific Research Collaboration	43/168		75%	
Printed Publications Trade	70/159	37/161	20%	46%
People	101/143		—	
Tourists	—	.	—	.
International Students	—	91/106	—	7.2%
Migrants	53/170	121/156	34%	6.9%

INWARD VS. OUTWARD CONNECTEDNESS



South and Central America, Caribbean | Emerging and Developing Economies